

DISCLOSURES

Industry guidance and good practices deem it necessary for Volant Execution, LLC (“Volant”) to inform its clients and customers of its procedures regarding certain areas as well as its order handling practices where appropriate. **Receipt of this letter serves as your acknowledgement and informed consent to the procedures described herein.** Volant’s goal is to 1) provide you with disclosures regarding its policies and 2) handle your orders in a fashion suited to meet your needs in accordance with your preferences consistent with applicable rules.

No statement should be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell a security or to provide investment advice. All customers must read all risk disclosure statements relevant to their trading before opening an account.

ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING NOTIFICATION

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal law requires financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who handles transactions on behalf of others.

Upon applying for the services of Volant Execution, LLC (“Volant” or the “Firm”), Volant is required to collect (at a minimum) information such as the following from you:

- Your Name
- Date of Birth
- Address
- Identification number, such as:
- U.S. Citizen: taxpayer identification number (social security number or employer identification number)
- Non- U.S. Citizen: taxpayer identification number, passport number, and country of issuance, alien identification card number, or government-issued identification showing nationality, residence, and a photograph of you.

You may also be asked to show your driver's license, corporate documentation or other identifying documents. A corporation, partnership, trust or other legal entity may need to provide information such as principal place of business, local office, employer identification number, certified articles of incorporation, government-issued business license, a partnership agreement or a trust agreement.

INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION

Pursuant to FINRA Rule 2267, please note that the toll-free number for the Public Disclosure Program of FINRA (which provides certain information about the disciplinary history of FINRA members and their associated persons) is 1-800-289- 9999, the FINRA website is www.finra.org and an investor brochure that includes information describing the Public Disclosure Program is available upon request from FINRA.

PRIVACY POLICY

Volant considers the information our clients provide to us, and entrust with us, on a daily and ongoing basis to be of the utmost importance. In order to provide brokerage services and maintain compliance with securities regulations, Volant collects certain personal, non-public information from you, which is obtained from the following sources:

- Information Volant receives from you on applications or other forms; and
- Information about your transactions with others or us.

Volant uses the personal, non-public information that we collect to service your firm, which includes using the services available through the Volant system(s). The information may also be necessary to execute and confirm your Volant transactions. In doing so, we may share such information with our employees, agents, and affiliates. Volant restricts access of your personal, non-public information to those employees who need to know that information to provide products and/or services to you. Volant maintains physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards to guard your personal, non-public information. For example:

- Volant does not sell or license information about Volant customers to third parties, nor do we sell our customer e-mail addresses to third party marketers.
- We maintain strict employment policies that prohibit employees who have access non-public information from using or disclosing such information except for business purposes.
- Only authorized Volant personnel via valid user names and passwords can access the Volant system.
- Volant does not disclose personal, non-public information to any parties that are not affiliated with Volant, except as provided by law. Volant will only disclose or report such information where necessary to authorize, effect, administer, or enforce transactions that you request or authorize.

SEC RULE 606

SEC Rule 606 requires broker-dealers that route customer orders in listed option securities to make publicly available quarterly reports that identify the venues to which client orders are routed for execution. Volant's Rule 606 report is available at <https://volanttrading.com/index.php/execution-services/>.

You may contact Volant for the identity of the venue to where your orders were routed for execution in the (6) six months prior to your request, whether the orders were directed orders or non-directed orders, and the time of the transaction, if any that resulted from such orders by sending an email to the Volant Team at support@volantexecution.com.

EXECUTION QUALITY

When handling orders on your behalf, Volant will take all reasonable steps to obtain the best possible execution based on the specific instructions of each order. When making a determination regarding how best to fill an order, the Firm will consider a variety of factors, including but not limited to price, the need for timely execution, the liquidity of the relevant market, the size of the order, the trading characteristics of the security involved, and the cost of the transaction. The Firm may attempt to obtain

best execution by routing orders on your behalf to market centers, including national securities exchanges, alternative trading systems, electronic communications networks, and other broker-dealers.

The Firm will always take into account all specific instructions provided on an order. However, in the absence of express instructions from a counterparty, all orders routed to Volant will be deemed not held, and the Firm may exercise its own discretion based on its professional expertise with regard to both the timing and pricing of any such incoming orders.

Order size is a key factor when determining how to achieve best execution for an order. Because there is typically a correlation between the size of an order and its impact on the execution price of a security, orders of large size and/or less liquid products may not be filled at the quotes displayed by market data services (which typically apply only to orders of a limited size), or may be worked over a period of time so as to not exert undue pressure on the price of the security in question, as the Firm will attempt to minimize market impact to achieve the fastest and best possible fill for each order.

Additionally, Volant may use all available exchange-provided functionality, including various order types, exchange auction mechanisms, attributed orders, and preferenced orders, in addition to soliciting requests for quotes from one or more affiliated or unaffiliated market makers in order to provide best execution and, when available, price improvement relative to the published markets. In certain instances, Volant will solicit Volant Liquidity LLC., an affiliated market-maker, to provide liquidity for orders routed to the Firm.

SEC RULE 15C3-5 MARKET ACCESS

SEC Rule 15c3-5 requires broker-dealers with access to exchanges or Alternative Trading Systems (“ATS”) to establish, document, and maintain a system of risk management controls and supervisory procedures reasonably designed to limit the financial exposure of the broker-dealer. Volant has allocated this responsibility to its broker dealer clients because its clients have better access to the ultimate customers and their trading information, and can more effectively implement the controls and procedures required under the rule. Volant has also implemented client specific pre-trade risk parameters that will reject orders when breached. For intra-day limit changes or inquiries regarding 15c3-5 parameters, please contact Volant Support by email at support@volantexecution.com.

SEC RULE 13H-1 LARGE TRADE REPORTING

SEC Rule 13h-1, Large Trader Reporting, requires a person or entity that meets the definition of a Large Trader to: (1) identify itself to the SEC via filing a Form 13H, (2) obtain a Large Trader ID (“LTID”) from the SEC, and (3) provide their LTID to all executing and clearing registered broker-dealers through which they transact in NMS securities and identify each account to which it applies. A Large Trader is defined as a person or entity whose trades in NMS equity securities and/or Listed Options for their own account or any account which they exercise discretion over that equals or exceeds either 2 million shares or \$20 million during any calendar day, or 20 million shares or \$200 million during any calendar month.

It is the client’s responsibility to register with the SEC if the it qualifies as a large trader and to provide the information (LTID) to Volant. LTIDs must be submitted upon account onboarding. LTID information registered and obtained after account onboarding may be sent to

compliance@volanttrading.com. See also <https://www.sec.gov/divisions/marketreg/large-trader-faqs.htm>. Frequently Asked Questions Concerning Large Trader Reporting.

ACCURATE ORDER INFORMATION

Clients are required to submit accurate, timely, and complete order information on all orders routed to Volant. Such information includes, but is not limited to, proper account origin code, actionable identifiers, customer account information (if required), CMTA information, and Qualified Contingency Cross (“QCC”) eligibility. Clients must also inform Volant of any restrictions on the account by clearing firms, exchanges, or regulators.

PAYMENTS FOR ORDER FLOW

Although our clients normally select the destination for the execution of their options order, Volant has chosen to participate within the available payment for order flow programs offered by various options exchanges pursuant to the marketing fee programs that have been adopted by such exchanges and approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Volant may receive and/or make payments in varying amounts from the exchanges or other broker dealers. Absent any direction or preference from you on your order, Volant may route to these exchanges based on several factors including size and complexity of the order, liquidity of the market, available price improvement, and potential price impact.

INDICATIONS OF INTEREST

Volant uses its systems to advertise indications of interest (“IOI”) to certain counterparties/responders. Indications of interest are expressions of trading interest that contain one or more of the following elements: security name, side of the market, size, and/or price. Volant, as part of its relationship with responders, attempts to provide its customers' orders with 1) liquidity (size) improvement; 2) faster executions; and 3) price improvement. Given the fact that Volant is a broker dealer executing options transactions on an agency basis *ONLY*, all IOI messages disseminated to responders are “natural” (customer order in hand). Only non-directed marketable orders are expressed in the Firm's IOI. All other orders are routed to the exchange as directed by the customer.

INFORMATION SHARING

The Firm may share certain post trade information with its affiliate market maker firm Volant Liquidity, LLC (“Liquidity”) for the purposes of analyzing post trade data to improve best execution for clients when the Firm internalizes orders. Both firms may derive additional benefits from internalization, such as reduced transaction costs. The Firm does not disclose client identifying information, including name, origin code capacity, or settlement firm to Liquidity. The Compliance Department routinely monitors the access, use, and sharing of this information to ensure client confidentiality.

NASDAQ ISE SOLICITATION ORDERS

Pursuant to International Securities Exchange Rule 716, Volant is required to provide the following disclosure, informing you of our intent to use the Solicited Order mechanism to cross customer options orders. ISE Rule 716(e) provides that when handling an order of 500 contracts or more on your behalf, Volant may solicit other parties to execute against your order and may thereafter execute your order using the International Securities Exchange’s Solicited Order Mechanism. This functionality provides a single-price execution only, so that your entire order may receive a better price after being exposed

to the Exchange's participants, but will not receive partial price improvement. For further details on the operation of this Mechanism, please refer to International Securities Exchange Rule 716, which is available at <http://ise.cchwallstreet.com/>.

CBOE SOLICITATION AUCTION MECHANISM

Pursuant to Chicago Board Options Exchange Rule 5.39, Volant is required to provide the following disclosure, informing you of our intent to use the Solicited Auction mechanism to cross customer options orders. CBOE Rule 5.39 provides that Volant may electronically execute orders it represents as agent against solicited orders if: (i) the agency order is for 500 contracts or more (or 5,000 mini option contracts); (ii) the order is designated as all-or-none; and (iii) the minimum price increment for single price submission is determined by CBOE but may not be smaller than one cent. For further details on the operation of this Mechanism, please refer to CBOE Rule 5.39, which is available at https://cdn.cboe.com/resources/regulation/rule_book/C1_Exchange_Rule_Book.pdf

PROFESSIONAL CUSTOMER

Most U.S. option exchanges implemented rules which serve to distinguish orders originating from a group of public customers deemed to be "Professional" (i.e., persons or entities having access to information and/or technology which enables them to trade in a manner as a broker dealer) as opposed to retail. In accordance with these rules, any customer account which is not a broker dealer and which places more than 390 listed option orders (whether executed or not) on a daily average across all option exchanges in a given month for its own beneficial account(s) will be classified as Professional Orders submitted on behalf of Professional customers to these option exchanges will be treated the same as broker dealers for purposes of execution priority.

Brokers are required to conduct a review on a calendar quarter basis to identify those customers who have exceeded the 390 order threshold for any month in that quarter and who are to be designated as Professional for the next calendar quarter. Note that for purposes of this rule, spread orders are considered a single order, rather than each leg of the spread as an individual order. Original 2009 CBOE Regulatory Circular RG09-148 including frequently asked questions <https://www.cboe.org/publish/RegCir/REG09-148.pdf>

MIAX SOLICITATION ORDERS

Pursuant to Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC Rule 515A, Volant is required to provide the following disclosure, informing you of our intent to use the Solicited Auction mechanism to cross customer options orders. MIAX Rule 515A provides that Volant may electronically execute orders that it represents as agent against solicited orders if: (i) the agency order is 500 contracts or more (or 5,000 mini option contracts); (ii) the order is designated as all-or-none; and (iii) the minimum price increment for single price submission is determined by MIAX but may not be smaller than one cent. For further details on the operation of this Mechanism, please refer to MIAX Rule 515A, which is available at <https://www.miaxoptions.com/rulebook>.

BUSINESS CONTINUITY PLAN OVERVIEW

Volant's business continuity plan was developed to provide reasonable assurance that Volant, in the event that there are disruptions of normal business operations, can maintain business continuity. The plan was developed to anticipate various types of potential disruptions to ensure that the Firm can react appropriately and timely should a business disruption occur. But, no contingency plan provides

total assurance that an interruption will not occur or that as a result of a disruptive event, a disruption of normal operations will ensue. Volant may periodically update the plan in an effort to maintain as comprehensive a plan as possible.

Volant provides agency execution services only. Accordingly, the Firm's plan focuses on identifying potential risks that may inhibit the Firm's ability to provide execution services and implements the processes that are to be followed in order to reestablish business operations. The plan is designed to address key areas of concern including but not limited to the following:

- Data back-up and recovery;
- Mission critical systems;
- Financial and operational assessments;
- Alternate means of communication between the firm and its customers;
- Alternate means of communication between the firm and its employees;
- Alternate physical locations for employees;
- Critical business constituent, bank and counter-party impact;
- Regulatory reporting; and
- Communications with regulators.

Should there be a serious business disruption, Volant customers are encouraged to contact Volant at **ves-support@volanttrading.com** or contact us at 646-804-7981 for further information.

SIPC DISCLOSURE

In accordance with FINRA Rule 2266, Volant is providing notice to you that information pertaining to the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (“SIPC”) including an SIPC Brochure, may be obtained by contacting the following or the web at:

Securities Investor Protection Corporation 805 15th Street, N.W. Suite 800
Washington, D.C. 20005-2215
202-371-8300
www.sipc.org

OPTIONS DISCLOSURE DOCUMENT

Options involve risk and are not suitable for all investors. Prior to buying or selling an option, each customer must review a copy of the Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options (ODD). This document is available on the OCC's website at

<http://www.optionsclearing.com/about/publications/character-risks.jsp>. Please contact your Volant representative for a paper copy of the disclosure document.

Spreads, straddles, and other multiple-leg options strategies can entail substantial transaction costs, including multiple commissions, which may impact any potential return. These are advanced option strategies and often involve greater risk, and more complex risk, than basic options trades.

CLIENT COMPLAINTS

Pursuant to SEC Rule 17a-3(a)(18)(ii), please be advised that any complaints may be directed to the following:

Volant Execution, LLC
250 Vesey St. Suite 2601
New York, NY 10281
Attn: Michael Sanocki
Email: Compliance@volantrading.com